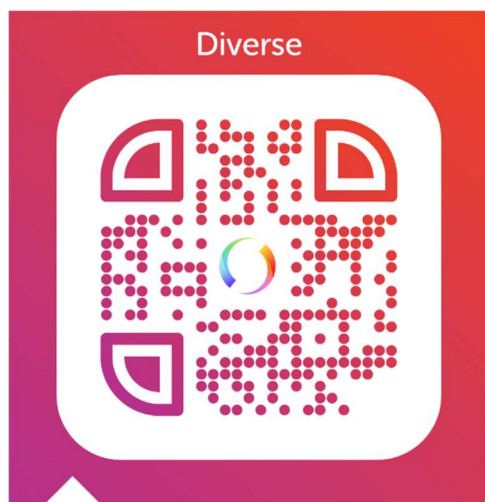




Swish. Betala enklare.